#### **Erste Group Research**

CEE Country Update | Poland | Weekly Focus 20. January 2020



## Complete set of 4Q19 data

Performance of economy for whole last quarter to be revealed this week. First comes data on labor market (employment and wage growth), then industry and retail sales should post solid growth. Bond and FX markets to remain under global influence (PMI, ECB meeting).

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#### Watch this week

#### January 20 | Solid wage growth

Labor market conditions have been tight for a while already. We expect to see some acceleration of wage growth in December to 6.1% y/y (consensus at 6.2% y/y) after somewhat disappointing wage growth the previous month. Employment is expected to sustain 2.6% y/y growth. The underlying trends suggest, however, slowing growth dynamics of private consumption.

#### January 21 | Industry to accelerate

Industrial output growth is set to accelerate towards 6% y/y in December from meager 1.4% growth the previous month (calendar effects as well as improving PMI). Such development would put the average growth of industry in the last quarter marginally above average growth in the third quarter.

#### January 21 | Retail sales to go up

Nominal retail sales are expected to rebound to 7.8% y/y (vs. consensus at 7.6% y/y) in December, which would mean stabilization of quarterly growth slightly above 6% dynamics.

All in all, if there are no major surprises and both industry and retail sales growth arrives in line with expectations, we see 4Q19 growth at 3.8% y/y and FY19 at 4.2% (due next week). In 2020, we see the economy slowing toward 3.4%.

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Note: Past performance is not necessarily indicative of future results.

### Last week's highlights

- Final CPI confirmed at 3.4% y/y in December.
- Core inflation arrived at 3.1% highest rate since 2011.
- Trade surplus reached EUR 829mn in November alongside current account surplus of EUR 1457mn.

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#### **Market developments**

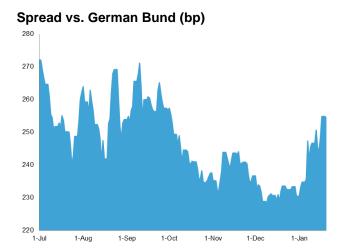
#### Bond market drivers | Long end remains under pressure

The long end of the Polish yield curve is more or less exactly where it was one week ago, at 2.33%. Throughout the week, 10Y yields dropped by 10bp, but rebounded on Friday. After visible widening at the beginning of the year, the spread vs. Bunds was holding around 250 throughout the week, reflecting local inflationary pressure and rising market expectations for some monetary tightening this year.

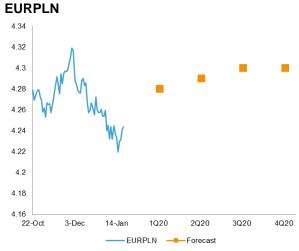
This week, there are important data releases on both local and global markets. Locally, we get to see the performance of the economy in the last quarter, one week ahead of the annual GDP publication. The global mood is likely to be shaped by PMI releases in the Eurozone and the ECB meeting (due Thursday).

#### FX market drivers | EURPLN goes higher

The EURPLN touched 4.21 last week, but went only higher since then. At the beginning of this week, the EURPLN sits at 4.24, reflecting EURUSD development. This week, industrial output and retail sales are due and we will see some impact of local data only in the event of a major surprise. The release of PMIs in the Eurozone as well as the ECB meeting should be of the main interest for the markets, however. We see the EURPLN going further up.



Source: Bloomberg, Erste Group Research



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## **Upcoming in CEE**

Date	Time	Country	Indicator	Period	Survey	Erste Est.	Prev.	Comment
21. Jan	10:00	PL	Wages (y/y)	Dec	6.2%	6.1%	5.3%	Wage growth to maintain solid dynamics.
	10:00	PL	Employment (y/y)	Dec	2.6%		2.6%	
	10:30	SI	PPI (y/y)	Dec			0.5%	
22. Jan	10:00	PL	Industrial Production (y/y)	Dec	6.4%	6.1%	1.4%	Positive calendar effect (+1WD), base effect and improvement in PMI supported industrial performance.
	10:00	PL	PPI (y/y)	Dec	0.0%	0.6%	-0.1%	PPI to remain subdued.
23. Jan	10:00	PL	Retail Sales (y/y)	Dec	7.6%	7.8%	5.9%	Retail sales to benefit from solid wage growth and still strong consumer sentiment.
	14:00	PL	MPC minutes					
24. Jan	9:00	cz	Consumer and Business confidence	Jan			8.5	
	12:00	RS	Wages (y/y)	Dec			5.8%	

Source: Bloomberg, Erste Group Research

## **Market forecasts**

Government bond yields							
current 2020Q1 2020Q2 2020Q3 2020Q4							
Croatia 10Y	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4		
spread (bps)	80	60	60	50	50		
Czechia 10Y	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9		
spread (bps)	187	186	191	187	197		
<b>Hungary 10Y</b>	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3		
spread (bps)	239	229	235	230	235		
Poland 10Y	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3		
spread (bps)	253	235	240	235	240		
Romania10Y	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6		
spread (bps)	449	470	470	470	470		
Slovakia 10Y	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4		
spread (bps)	38	37	42	42	52		
Slovenia 10Y	0.28	0.20	0.30	0.30	0.30		
spread (bps)	49	40	50	40	40		
Serbia 5Y	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1		
spread (bps)	271	270	250	230	220		
DE10Y	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1		

	0.2	0.2	٠.٧	٠	•		
3M Money Market Rate							
	current 2	020Q12	020Q22	020Q32	020Q4		
Czechia	2.17	2.16	2.14	2.13	2.12		
Hungary	0.16	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.22		
Poland	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71		
Romania	3.16	2.90	2.90	3.20	3.40		
Serbia	1.63	1.55	1.45	1.45	1.20		
Eurozone	-0.39	-0.40	-0.40	-0.40	-0.40		

Market Rate								
current 2020Q1 2020Q2 2020Q3 2020Q4								
	2.17	2.16	2.14	2.13	2.12			
	0.16	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.22			
	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71			
	3.16	2.90	2.90	3.20	3.40			
	1.63	1.55	1.45	1.45	1.20			
	0.20	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40			

Romania	3.16	2.90	2.90	3.20	3
Serbia	1.63	1.55	1.45	1.45	1
Eurozone	-0.39	-0.40	-0.40	-0.40	-0

FX					
	current	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4
EURHRK	7.44	7.42	7.38	7.40	7.42
forwards		7.44	7.44	7.44	7.44
<b>EURCZK</b>	25.15	25.26	25.04	24.86	24.65
forwards		25.27	25.41	25.56	25.69
EURHUF	336.01	335.00	335.00	335.00	335.00
forwards		336.42	336.91	337.55	338.15
EURPLN	4.24	4.28	4.29	4.30	4.30
forwards		4.26	4.28	4.31	4.33
<b>EURRON</b>	4.78	4.80	4.82	4.85	4.87
forwards		4.81	4.86	4.90	4.95
EURRSD	117.63	117.60	117.40	117.20	117.30
forwards		-	-	-	-
EURUSD	1.11	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15

Key Interest Rate							
	current 2	020Q12	020Q22	020Q32	020Q4		
Croatia	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30		
Czechia	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00		
Hungary	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		
Poland	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50		
Romania	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50		
Serbia	2.25	2.25	2.00	2.00	1.75		
Eurozone	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		

Source: Bloomberg, Erste Group Research

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